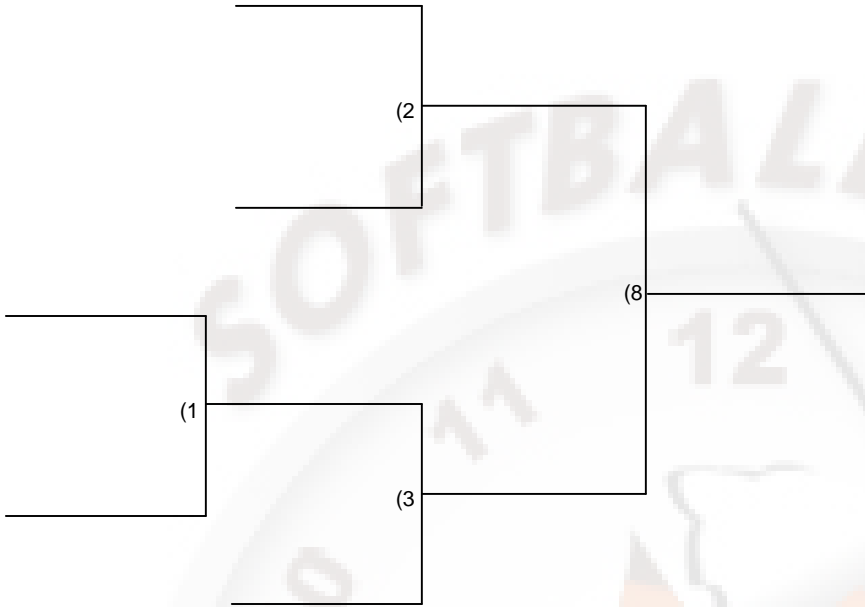


**Winners' Bracket**

**5 Teams**  
**3-Game Guarantee**



**Losers' Bracket**

