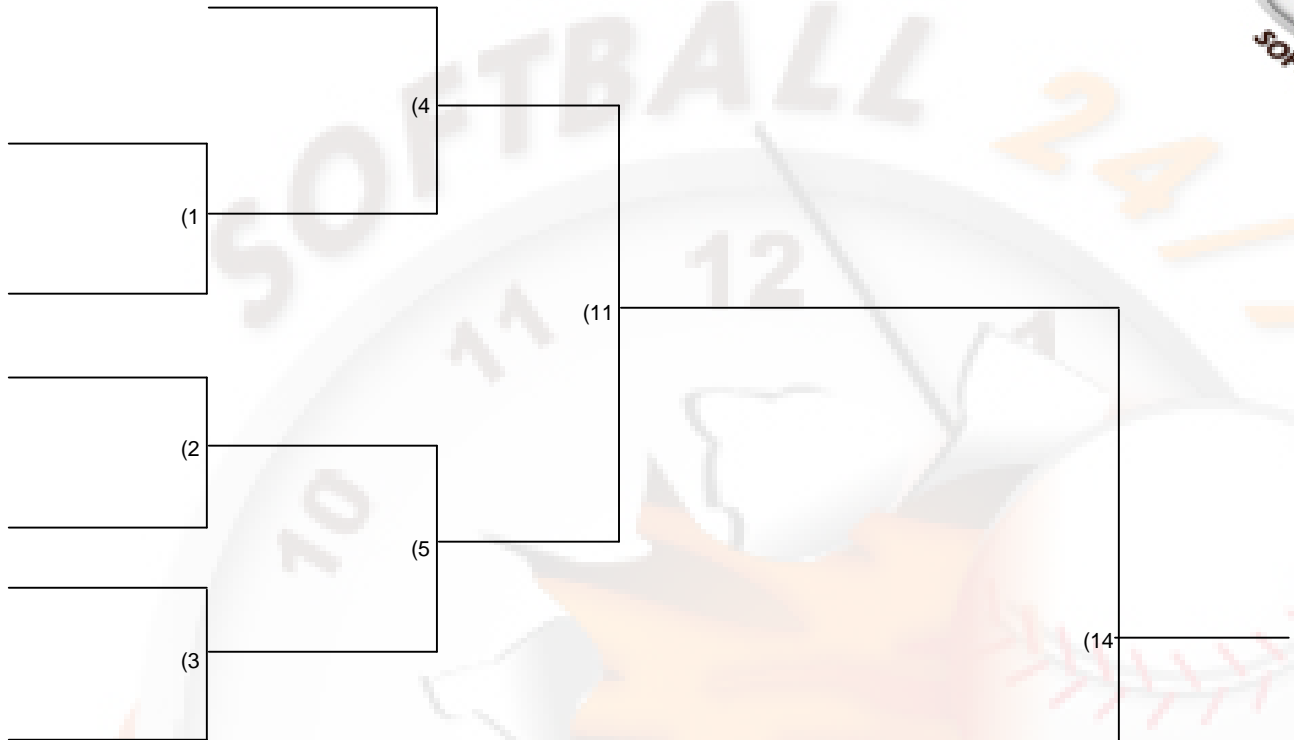




**Winners' Bracket**

**7 Teams**

**3-Game Guarantee**



**Losers' Bracket**

